What Food Waste Reductions Strategies do Americans Think Could Actually Work?

How can the U.S. achieve a 50% reduction in household food waste by 2030? In 2017, Penn State, Purdue, and Duke University asked 1,271 people about nine frequently considered food waste reduction strategies. We asked respondents to tell us which strategies they would personally support, and if the strategy could actually reduce food waste. Here's what we learned:

Strategy Rankings

Support the strategy

Think strategy would be effective

Make Food Donation Easier

Tax incentives for food donation, donation matching software to help find a home for the food, standard law of safe handling and donation of food

73% Support this idea 23% Might support idea 3% Would not support

55% say Yes! 35% Maybe **10% Nope**

Standardize Date Labels on Packages

Create standard definitions for date labeling such as "best if used by" and "sell by" terms that currently cause some confusion among consumers

56% Support this idea 38% Might support idea 6% Would not support

41% say Yes! 40% Maybe **19% Nope**

Use Uneaten Food for Animal Feed

Food waste could be treated and dehydrated and then fed to animals 53% Support this idea 38% Might support idea 10% Would not support

38% say Yes! 45% Maybe **18% Nope**

Change Food Packaging

More options for package sizes to suit consumer needs, new packaging tech to slow down food spoilage

50% Support this idea 39% Might support idea 11% Would not support

37% say Yes! 37% Maybe **26% Nope**

Educate Consumers about Food Waste

Education campaigns to inform consumers about food waste and strategies to reduce their own food waste

49% Support this idea

41% Might support idea 10% Would not support

35% say Yes! 50% Maybe **15% Nope**

#6 Change Food Portion Sizes

Restaurants offer half size or smaller portions, or all you can eat buffets use smaller plates

49% Support this idea

37% Might support idea 14% Would not support

50% say Yes! 33% Maybe **17% Nope**

Implement Community-level Food Composting

Provide compost bins for individual households or setting up a community compost facility for household food disposal

43% Support this idea

43% Might support idea 14% Would not support

29% say Yes! 51% Maybe **20% Nope**

Sell Imperfect (Ugly) Produce in Stores

Sell oddly shaped, sized, or colored foods that are considered "ugly" but still edible in grocery stores

42% Support this idea

33% Might support idea 25% Would not support

28% say Yes! 42% Maybe **30% Nope**



Tax Food Waste

Charging households and businesses a tax (or fee) for the amount of food they waste

13% Support this idea

23% Might support idea 64% Would not support

20% say Yes! 23% Maybe **57% Nope**

Linlin Fan, Brenna Ellison, Norbert L.W. Wilson, "What Food Waste Solutions do People Support," Journal of Cleaner Production, 330 (2022) 129907 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2021.129907





